

Midrash *Yom Kippur* (“Day of Atonement”)
Leviticus 16:1–34 & Numbers 29:1-6

The Spring Feasts – Passover, Unleavened Bread Firstfruits & Pentecost
God calling to each of us individually

The Fall Feasts – God calling to national Israel
Yom Teruah – Repentance
Yom Kippur – Redemption
Tabernacles – Rejoicing!

The Day of Atonement - *Yom Kippur*
10th Day of the 7th Month

Lev 23:27-32 & 16:29-31

To cover or conceal - “Pitching the ark” (*kafar*)

Genesis 6:14

Aaron is to make Atonement for:

The tabernacle

Leviticus 16:16

Himself

Leviticus 16:6

The priests

Leviticus 16:6

The Nation of Israel

Leviticus 16:15

The Elements of *Yom Kippur*

It is a Holy Convocation

Do no work

Afflict your soul (Day of Fasting)

Present offerings

The Offerings

Bullock for **Sin Offering** (mandatory)

Leviticus 16:6

For unintentional sins of the High Priest & Levites

Ram for **Burnt Offering** (voluntary)

Leviticus 16:5

For Cleansing the Tabernacle, Altar & Holy of Holies

2 Goats for **Sin Offering** (mandatory)

Leviticus 16:5

For unintentional sins of the people

Chosen by lot

“*La Adona*” (to God)

Sacrificed on the altar

Blood applied to the other goat

“*La Azazel*” (to the scapegoat)

Considered as one offering

Leviticus 16:5

The Ceremony - The High Priest:

Performs Morning Prayers & Sacrifice (*Shacharit*)

“Regular” High Priest garments

The Service of Atonements (*Kippurim*)

Changes into white linen garments

Selects the 2 goats

Identical in size & appearance

High Priest draws lots.

“For the LORD”

“*Azazel*” (“The Goat that Goes Away”)

Ties crimson cord on *Azazel*’s horns

The Bull

Places his hands (sins) on the bull

Sacrifices the bull for his sins & also the Levites’

Enters Holy of Holies & Sprinkles Bull’s Blood 7X on Mercy Seat

The goat “for the LORD”

High Priest slaughters it.
Sprinkles Goat's Blood on Mercy Seat

The goat "Azazel"
High Priest lays his bloody hands (sins of Israel) on it
Snips off a piece of the crimson cord & tacks it to door post of the Temple
The goat is lead into the wilderness & pushed off a cliff

After death of Azazel:

The Temple cord changes from crimson to white
High Priest bathes & changes garments
Performs the *Musaf* (intermediate prayer service)
Bathes & changes garments (again) for evening sacrifice (*Mincha*)

Isaiah 1:18

Spiritual Understanding of the Day of Atonement

Sins were only covered – not removed
Like a credit card! waiting for the payment "at the end of the month"
Yeshua takes away our sins!
Grace was poured out on *Yom Kippur*!
..... just as much (if not more) than it is today!

I Sam 2:24-25

John 1:29

Gal 3:13

Heb 10:4-6 & 10-12

The Great Trump

Isa 27:13 & Matt 24:31

What Happened on the First Day of Atonement?

Moses ascends Mt Sinai 2nd time (*Elul* 1) & Returns with Torah (*Tishri* 10)

Exo 34:29-30

At the Time of Yeshua

Warnings from God: Cord Failed to Change
Western Light Went Out

Azazel Lot in Left Hand
Doors Opened by Themselves

The Year of Jubilee

Lev 25:8-13

7 Sabbaticals + 1 = 50 years

7th Sabbatical (49th year): All Slaves Set Free
All Debts Cancelled

Jubilee (50th year): Land Returned to Original "owners"

Yeshua's Ministry started on a Jubilee

Luke 4:16-30

Will He Return on a Jubilee????

& Isa 61: 1-3

Balfour Declaration – Gave Israel The Land

Nov, 2, 1917

Six-Day War – Returned Temple Mount

June 10, 1967

If these are modern day Jubilee events, then the next Jubilee is 2017!

Yom Kippur in Revelation

Censer of Burning Coals	Leviticus 16:12-15	Rev 6:9-10 & 8:3-6
Blood-Stained Garments	Priests covered in blood	Rev 19:13-15 & Isa 63:1-4
Entering the Holy of Holies	Only on <i>Yom Kippur</i>	Rev 11:15-19
Atonement for the Holy Place	Leviticus 16:16-17	Rev 15:8
Judgment of the Nations		Matthew 24 & 25

Prophetic Fulfillment for Israel

The Day that National Israel Recognizes Yeshua
Church has a Veil Hiding God's Purpose for the Jews & its Role in Removing
The Timing of the End Times

II Cor 3:13-16

& Rom 11:25-29

Hosea 5:15-6:3

How Are Believers To Observe Yom Kippur?

Rejoice!! We have been redeemed by the blood of the Lamb! ... and wear white garments.

Fast & pray for our unsaved Jewish brothers & sisters

Haftarah: Isaiah 57:14 – 58:14 Isaiah's Vision of *Yom Kippur* for Israel